ASL

1QFY23 Result Review: BUY Stance Maintained



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ASL has announced its 1QFY23 result where it posted a loss after tax of Rs1.41bn (Diluted LPS: Rs-1.53) as compared to a profit after tax of Rs738mn (Diluted EPS: Rs0.80) in the same period last year, down by 291.3% YoY owing to a decrease in volumetric sales which offsets the higher domestic CRC/GI steel prices in addition to higher other expenses.

The company has posted a revenue of Rs6.54bn against Rs18.01bn in SPLY, recording a decline of 63.7% YoY. The gross margin has squeezed to 2.3% as compared to 12.3% during SPLY amid lower CRC-HRC margins and a decrease in capacity utilization.

Furthermore, SG&A went down by 48.2% to Rs117mn as compared to Rs227mn in SPLY. However, other expenses surged by 164.4% to Rs1.25bn on account of exchange loss. Moreover, finance costs increased by 62.5% YoY owing to higher interest rates. Lastly, effective taxation has increased to 30% as compared to 27.3% during SPLY.

ASL is trading at FY23 P/B of 0.26x which offers a discount of 20% relative to its historical 3-year average of 0.21x. We maintain our **BUY** stance on the scrip with a DCF-based Jun-23 TP of Rs12 which provides an upside potential of 35%.

| Rupees' millions | 1QFY23 | 1QFY22 | YoY | FY22 | FY21 | Yo |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|
| Net Sales | 6,543 | 18,007 | 63.7% ▼ | 64,830 | 55,116 | 17.6% 🔺 |
| Cost of Sales | -6,390 | -15,799 | 59.6% ▼ | -59,317 | -43,931 | 35.0% ▲ |
| Gross Profit | 153 | 2,208 | 93.1% ▼ | 5,514 | 11,185 | 50.7% ▼ |
| SG&A Expenses | -117 | -227 | 48.2% ▼ | -817 | -596 | 37.1% ▲ |
| Other Expenses | -1,255 | -475 | 164.4% ▲ | -1,208 | -977 | 23.7% 🛦 |
| Operating Profit | -1,220 | 1,507 | 180.9% ▼ | 3,488 | 9,613 | 63.7% ▼ |
| Other Income | 13 | 6 | 114.4% ▲ | 86 | 499 | 82.9% ▼ |
| Finance Cost | -810 | -498 | 62.5% ▲ | -2,299 | -1,524 | 50.8% ▲ |
| Profit Before Taxation | -2,016 | 1,015 | 298.7% ▼ | 1,275 | 8,588 | 114.8% |
| Taxation | 605 | -277 | 318.4% ▼ | -129 | -2,220 | 105.8% |
| Profit After Taxation | -1,411 | 738 | 291.3% ▼ | 1,146 | 6,368 | 82.0% \ |
| Earnings Per Share | -1.53 | 0.80 | 291.3% ▼ | 1.24 | 6.89 | 82.0% \ |
| Dividend | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.00 | 2.00 | 100.0% |
| Bonus | - | - | | 0% | 0% | |
| Right | - | - | | 0% | 0% | |
| Gross Margin | 2.3% | 12.3% | 9.9% ▼ | 8.5% | 20.3% | 11.8% 🔻 |
| SG&A Expenses to Sales | -1.8% | -1.3% | 0.5% ▲ | -1.3% | -1.1% | 0.2% 🛦 |
| Other Income to Sales | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.2% ▲ | 0.1% | 0.9% | 0.8% |
| Ex. Gain / (Loss) to Sales | -1.8% | -1.3% | 0.5% ▲ | -1.3% | -1.1% | 0.2% |
| Effective Taxation | -30.0% | -27.3% | 2.7% ▲ | -10.1% | -25.8% | 15.7% |
| Net Margin | -21.6% | 4.1% | 25.7% ▼ | 1.8% | 11.6% | 9.8% |



Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

Financial Projections

| Rupees' millions | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net sales | 29,777 | 55,116 | 64,830 | 37,510 | 55,134 | 65,051 | 75,810 |
| Cost of sale | 27,411 | 43,931 | 59,317 | 36,928 | 49,718 | 56,968 | 64,547 |
| Gross profit | 2,366 | 11,185 | 5,514 | 582 | 5,415 | 8,084 | 11,263 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Selling and promotion expenses | 42 | 239 | 421 | 138 | 203 | 239 | 279 |
| Administration expenses | 320 | 357 | 395 | 535 | 787 | 929 | 1,082 |
| Other operating expenses | - | 977 | 1,208 | 3,001 | 1,014 | 1,196 | 1,394 |
| Operating Profit | 2,005 | 9,613 | 3,488 | - 3,092 | 3,412 | 5,720 | 8,508 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Other operating income | 38 | 499 | 86 | 75 | 110 | 129 | 151 |
| Finance cost | 3,386 | 1,524 | 2,299 | 3,804 | 3,155 | 2,569 | 1,696 |
| Profit before taxation | 2,043 | 10,112 | 3,574 | - 3,017 | 3,521 | 5,849 | 8,659 |
| Taxation | - 727 | 2,220 | 129 | - 2,251 | 121 | 1,083 | 2,298 |
| Profit after taxation | - 617 | 6,368 | 1,146 | - 4,570 | 245 | 2,198 | 4,665 |
| | | | | | | | |
| EPS | - 0.67 | 6.89 | 1.24 | - 4.94 | 0.27 | 2.38 | 5.04 |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

Horizontal Analysis

| | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Net sales | 47.2% | 85.1% | 17.6% | -42.1% | 47.0% | 18.0% | 16.5% |
| Cost of sale | 47.7% | 60.3% | 35.0% | -37.7% | 34.6% | 14.6% | 13.3% |
| Gross profit | 41.0% | 372.7% | -50.7% | -89.4% | 830.0% | 49.3% | 39.3% |
| | | | | | | | |
| Selling and promotion expenses | 67.1% | 470.7% | 76.3% | -67.3% | 47.0% | 18.0% | 16.5% |
| Administration expenses | 28.2% | 11.6% | 10.8% | 35.4% | 47.0% | 18.0% | 16.5% |
| Other operating expenses | -100.0% | 0.0% | 23.7% | 148.3% | -66.2% | 18.0% | 16.5% |
| Operating Profit | 40.6% | 395.0% | -64.7% | -184.4% | -216.7% | 66.1% | 48.0% |
| | | | | | | | |
| Other operating income | -26.2% | 1207.7% | -82.9% | -12.9% | 47.0% | 18.0% | 16.5% |
| Finance cost | -81.5% | 55.0% | -50.8% | -65.5% | 17.1% | 18.6% | 34.0% |
| Profit before taxation | 225.7% | -739.3% | -85.2% | -635.0% | -105.4% | 795.9% | 112.3% |
| Taxation | -9.1% | 405.4% | 94.2% | 1844.7% | 105.4% | -795.9% | -112.3% |
| Profit after taxation | -343.0% | -1132.9% | -82.0% | -498.8% | -105.4% | 795.9% | 112.3% |
| | | | | | | | |
| EPS | -343.0% | -1132.9% | -82.0% | -498.8% | -105.4% | 795.9% | 112.3% |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

Key Ratios

| Profitability Ratios | | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
|----------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GP Margin | % | 7.95 | 20.29 | 8.50 | 1.55 | 9.82 | 12.43 | 14.86 |
| OP Margin | % | 6.86 | 18.35 | 5.51 | -8.04 | 6.39 | 8.99 | 11.42 |
| NP Margin | % | -2.07 | 11.55 | 1.77 | -12.18 | 0.44 | 3.38 | 6.15 |
| ROE | % | -7.32 | 56.45 | 8.04 | -38.89 | 2.56 | 20.33 | 32.76 |
| ROCE | % | 6.08 | 28.47 | 8.58 | -7.32 | 9.33 | 14.34 | 20.21 |
| ROA | % | -1.83 | 17.93 | 2.75 | -11.09 | 0.65 | 5.39 | 10.89 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Liquidity Ratios | | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| Current | Х | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.39 |
| Acid-test | Х | 0.78 | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.83 | 1.02 | 1.37 | 1.56 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Activity Ratios | | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| Inventory Turnover | х | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Inventory Days | | 105 | 100 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| Receivables Days | | 11 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Payables Days | | 84 | 58 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 |
| Operating Cycle | | 24 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Investment Ratios | | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| EPS | Rs. | -0.67 | 6.89 | 1.24 | -4.94 | 0.27 | 2.38 | 5.04 |
| DPS | Rs. | 0.00 | 2.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Div. Yield | % | 0.00 | 16.57 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| BVPS | Rs. | 29.87 | 53.36 | 51.77 | 34.91 | 35.82 | 43.92 | 61.13 |
| Payout | % | _ | 29 | - | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Retention | % | 100 | 71 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| No. of Shares | 'm | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 |
| P/E | X | 0.00 | 1.30 | 7.22 | 0.00 | 33.74 | 3.77 | 1.77 |
| Sales per share | | 109.82 | 203.28 | 239.11 | 138.35 | 203.35 | 239.92 | 279.60 |
| P/BV | | 0.30 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.15 |
| Price to Sales | | 0.28 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.11 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Gearing Ratios | | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| Debt to Equity | X | 2.38 | 1.00 | 1.58 | 1.93 | 1.53 | 0.82 | 0.50 |
| L.T. Debt to Equity | x | 1.15 | 0.53 | 0.45 | 0.51 | 0.35 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Interest Cover | x | 0.60 | 6.63 | 1.55 | 0.00 | 1.12 | 2.28 | 5.11 |
| | ^ | 0.00 | 0.03 | 1.55 | 0.00 | 1.12 | 2.20 | J.11 |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

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DEFINITION OF TERMS

| TP | Target Price | CAGR | Compound Annual Growth Rate | FCF | Free Cash Flows |
|------|---------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|------------------------|
| FCFE | Free Cash Flows to Equity | FCFF | Free Cash Flows to Firm | DCF | Discounted Cash Flows |
| PE | Price to Earnings Ratio | PB | Price to Book Ratio | BVPS | Book Value Per Share |
| EPS | Earnings Per Share | DPS | Dividend Per Share | ROE | Return of Equity |
| ROA | Return on Assets | SOTP | Sum of the Parts | LDCP | Last Day Closing Price |

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To arrive at our Target Price, Abbasi & Company (Private) Limited uses different valuation methods which include:

- I. Discounted Cash Flow Model
- II. Dividend Discount Model
- III. Relative Valuation Model
- IV. Sum of Parts Valuation

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|--------------|----------------------------|
| BUY | Greater than 15% |
| HOLD | Between -5% to 15% |
| SELL | Less than and equal to -5% |

| Sector Rating | Sector Outlook |
|---------------|----------------|
| Overweight | Positive |
| Market Weight | Neutral |
| Underweight | Negative |

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